

- 1) Consider the reaction below, if 5 moles each of hydrogen and oxygen are reacted to form water, the reaction reveals:
 $2H_2 + O_2 \rightarrow 2H_2O$
- A) H_2 is excess reagent
 B) O_2 is limiting reagent
 C) H_2 is limiting reagent
 D) Reaction has no limiting reagent
- Oxygen can be prepared by the decomposition of potassium chlorate ($KClO_3$). How many moles of oxygen $O_2(g)$ can be formed by taking 12 moles of potassium chlorate ($KClO_3$) according to the following equation?
- $2KClO_{(s)} + \text{heat} \rightarrow 2KCl_{(s)} + 3O_{2(g)}$
- A) 12 moles of oxygen
 B) 15 moles of oxygen
 C) 18 moles of oxygen
 D) 21 moles of oxygen
- 3) 117.0g of $NaCl$ have:
- A) 1.204×10^{24} formula units of $NaCl$
 B) 12.04×10^{22} formula units of $NaCl$
 C) 1.204×10^{23} molecules of $NaCl$
 D) 6.023×10^{23} molecules of $NaCl$
- 4) The number of orientations of a sub-shell for which $n = 4$ and $l = 3$ will be:
- A) 5
 B) 3
 C) 7
 D) 1
- 5) Photon of the lowest wavelength is related to:
- A) Balmer series
 B) Pfund series
 C) Brackett series
 D) Paschen series
- 6) The maximum e/m ratio for positive rays is obtained when the discharge tube contains:
- A) He
 B) N_2
 C) Ne
 D) H_2
- 7) 1 atm of pressure is equal to all of the following except:
- A) 760 cm Hg
 B) 760 mm Hg
 C) 760 torr
 D) 101325 Pa
- 8) The volume of a given mass of an ideal gas at certain pressure is x at constant temperature. What will be its volume when the pressure is reduced to half?
- A) $\frac{x}{2}$
 B) $2x$
 C) $4x$
 D) $\frac{x}{4}$

- 9) The volume occupied by 3.2 g of oxygen gas at S.T.P is:
- A) 1.12 dm^3
 B) 2.24 dm^3
 C) 22.4 dm^3
 D) 24 dm^3
- 10) All of the following crystal systems have $\beta = \gamma = 90^\circ$ except:
- A) Cubic
 B) Orthorhombic
 C) Tetragonal
 D) Rhombohedral
- 11) Compound having lowest boiling point is:
- A) Carbon tetrachloride
 B) Ethyl alcohol
 C) Benzene
 D) Acetic acid
- 12) Which of the following can form Hydrogen bonding with each other?
- A) Methanol & Ethanal
 B) Propanone & ethyl methyl ketone
 C) 3' Amine & H_2O
 D) Acetone & Acetaldehyde
- 13) Identify the molecular formula of Furan:
- A) C_4H_6O
 B) C_5H_8O
 C) C_4H_8O
 D) C_5H_6O
- 14) Haber's process is used for the synthesis of ammonia. The optimum temperature for the Haber process is:
- A) 35 – 50°C
 B) 130 – 150°C
 C) 400 – 450°C
 D) 500 – 600°C
- 15) If ionic product is less than K_{sp} , then:
- A) Solution will be saturated
 B) Precipitation will occur
 C) Solution will be super saturated
 D) No precipitation will occur
- 16) For $\Delta n = 0$:
- A) $K_p = K_n$
 B) $K_p \neq K_n$
 C) $K_p > K_n$
 D) $K_p < K_n$
- 17) Reaction that follows third order kinetics is:
- A) Decomposition of nitrogen dioxide
 B) Decomposition of hydrogen iodide
 C) Gas phase oxidation of nitric oxide
 D) Formation of hydrogen iodide

- 18) As compared to exothermic reaction, endothermic reaction requires:
- Greater E_a
 - Smaller E_a
 - Equal E_a
 - No E_a
- 19) SI unit of specific heat capacity is:
- $Jg^{-1}K^{-1}$
 - JK^{-1}
 - $JmolK^{-1}$
 - kJ/mol
- 20) Processes involving solids and liquids have their:
- $\Delta H = \Delta E + P\Delta V$
 - $\Delta H = P\Delta V$
 - $\Delta H = \Delta E$
 - $\Delta H = 0$
- 21) In redox reaction of SO_2 with $KMnO_4$ in acidic medium:
- SO_2 oxidizes $KMnO_4$
 - SO_2 reduces $KMnO_4$
 - $KMnO_4$ is inert in acidic medium
 - SO_2 can't undergo redox reaction
- 22) Zinc displaces copper from its solution because:
- Atomic no. of zinc is higher than that of copper
 - Zinc has higher reduction potential than copper
 - Zinc is more soluble
 - Zinc has smaller reduction potential than copper
- 23) The molecular shape of a molecule with three bonded atoms and one lone pair electron on the central atom will be:
- Trigonal planar
 - Tetrahedral
 - Trigonal pyramidal
 - Linear
- 24) Molecule having the highest bond energy (Experimentally) is:
- HCl
 - HF
 - HBr
 - H_I
- 25) The bond length between double bonded carbon atoms is:
- 1.34\AA
 - 1.10\AA
 - 1.54\AA
 - 1.82\AA
- 26) Choose the element that forms normal oxide only:
- Li
 - Na
 - K
 - Rb
- 27) Element whose salts do not impart color to flame test is:
- Ba
 - Cs
 - Ca
 - K
- 28) Indicate superoxide in the following:
- CaO
 - BaO_2
 - Na_2O_2
 - RbO_2
- 29) Which one of the following is covalent in nature?
- Mg_3N_2
 - Be_3N_2
 - Ca_3N_2
 - Ba_3N_2
- 30) Which one has one unpaired electron in the valence shell?
- Zn^{+2}
 - Cu^+
 - Ti^{+3}
 - Fe^{+3}
- 31) The oxidation number of Cobalt in the given coordination complex is:
 $[Co(H_2NCH_2CH_2NH_2)_3]_2(SO_4)_3$
- III
 - II
 - IV
 - VI
- 32) Pyrole belongs to which class of compounds:
- Hydrocarbons
 - Homocyclic
 - Alicyclic
 - Heterocyclic
- 33) Ethyl alcohol in the presence of H_2SO_4 at $170^\circ C$ produces:
- Ether
 - Ethene
 - Ester
 - Ethane
- 34) Lindlar's catalyst is used in hydrogenation of alkyne:
- To increase activation energy
 - To enhance hydrogenation of alkene
 - To prevent hydrogenation of alkene
 - To start polymerization reaction

- 34) Which one of the following is not Meta directing group?
 A) -COR
 B) -NO₂
 C) -CHO
 D) -NR₂
- 35) Benzene-1,3-diol is also known as:
 A) Catechol
 B) Resorcinol
 C) Hydroquinone
 D) O-cresol
- 36) Identify the electrophile called as acylium ion:
 A) R₃N⁺
 B) RCO⁺
 C) RCOO⁺
 D) RNO⁺
- 37) Among the following hydrocarbons which one has acidic hydrogen?
 A) C₂H₆
 B) C₃H₈
 C) C₂H₄
 D) C₄H₁₀
- 38) Greater number of alkyl groups on substrate favours:
 A) Substitution reaction
 B) Elimination reaction
 C) Oxidation reaction
 D) Free radical reaction
- 39) S_N1 reactions mostly result in partial racemization. In partial racemization there is:
 A) Inversion only
 B) Retention only
 C) Equal inversion and retention
 D) More inversion than retention
- 40) Which of the following involve the same steps?
 A) E1 and E2
 B) E1 and S_N1
 C) S_N1 and S_N2
 D) E2 and S_N1
- 41) The correct sequence of electronic configuration is:
 A) 4p 5s 4d 5p 6s 4f 5d
 B) 4p 4s 4d 5p 5s 5f 6d
 C) 4p 4s 4d 5p 5s 4f 5d
 D) 4p 3s 4d 5p 6s 4f 5d
- 42) When phenol reacts with excess of bromine in aqueous solution it results in the formation of:
 A) Ortho/para bromophenol
 B) Meta-bromophenol
 C) 2,4,6-Tribromophenol
 D) 3,5-Dibromophenol
- 43) Propylene glycol and trimethylene glycol are:
 A) Functional group isomers
 B) Metamers
 C) Position isomers
 D) Tautomers
- 44) The reduction of Aldehydes and Ketones to alkanes in the presence of Zinc amalgam and HCl is called:
 A) Clemmenson reduction
 B) Williamson's synthesis
 C) Wolf-Kishner reduction
 D) Dow process
- 45) Alddehyde and Ketone on reaction with hydroxylamine form:
 A) Hydrazine
 B) Hydrazone
 C) Oxime
 D) Imine
- 46) Fehling's solution works on the principle of redox reaction which results in:
 A) Reduction of Aldehydes
 B) Oxidation of Copper (II)
 C) Oxidation of Aldehyde
 D) Oxidation of Ketone
- 47) In conversion of acid halides to ester, pyridine is used to:
 A) Stabilize acid halides
 B) Consume HCl formed in the reaction
 C) Dehydrate alcohol
 D) Dehydrogenate acid halides
- 48) Number of carbon atoms in valeric acid is:
 A) 4
 B) 5
 C) 6
 D) 7
- 49) The IUPAC name of formyl chloride is:
 A) Chloro methanoic acid
 B) Chloro methane
 C) Methanoyl chloride
 D) Chloro methanoate
- 50) The inhibition, in which the inhibitor does not combine directly with the enzyme but binds to the enzyme substrate complex is called:
 A) Reversible inhibition
 B) Competitive inhibition
 C) Non-competitive inhibition
 D) Uncompetitive inhibition
- 51) Trypsinogen can be activated by the action of:
 A) Amylase
 B) HCl
 C) Glucokinase
 D) Enterokinase
- 52) Crystal having orthorhombic crystal system is:
 A) PbCrO₄
 B) BaSO₄
 C) ZnO
 D) K₂Cr₂O₇

- 54) Alkoxy carbonyl functional group is present in:
 A) Ether
 B) Aldehyde
 C) Carboxylic acid
 D) Ester
- (55) Statements:
 Some teachers are students. All students are girls. No student is a boy.
 Conclusions:
 I. Some teachers are boys.
 II. Some girls are teachers.
 III. Some girls are students.
 A) Only I follows
 B) Only I, II and III follow
 C) Only II follows
 ✓D) Only II and III follow
 Complete the following series:
 KCD, LEF, MGH, _____ OKL.
 A) NQM
 B) PJI
 ✓C) NU
 D) NII
- (56) Read the following statements and decide about the arguments.
 Statement: Does Pakistan need so many plans for development?
 Arguments:
 I. Yes. Nothing can be achieved without proper planning.
 II. No. Too much time, money and energy is wasted on planning.
 A) Only I is True.
 B) Only II is True.
 C) Either I or II is True.
 ✓D) Neither I nor II is True.
- 58) Methyl tetrachloride (MTC) is a chemical found in some pesticides, glues, and sealants. Exposure to MTC can cause people to develop asthma. In order to halve the nation's asthma rate, the government plans to ban all products containing MTC. The government's plan to halve the nation's asthma rate relies on which of the following assumptions?
 A) Exposure to MTC is responsible for no less than half of the nation's asthma cases.
 B) Products containing MTC are not necessary to the prosperity of the country's economy.
 C) Asthma has reached epidemic proportions.
 D) MTC products are helpful for asthma.

- 59) Statements:
 I. Importance of yoga and exercise is being realized by all sections of the society.
 II. There is an increasing awareness about health in the society particularly among middle ages group of people.
 A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- 60) Statement: The rates of interest on Post Office recurring deposit accounts have been increased with effect from 1st March. This has been done to attract more deposits.
 Course of Action
 I. Efforts should also be made to make the public aware about this increase in the rate of interest.
 II. If the deposits don't increase in next six months, the rate of interest should be further increased.
 A) Only conclusion I follows
 B) Only conclusion II follows
 C) Neither I nor II follows
 D) Both conclusions I and II follows.
- 61) Equal forces F act on isolated bodies A and B. The mass of B is 1/5 times that of A. The magnitude of the acceleration of A is:
 A) 1/5 times that of B
 B) 1/3 times that of B
 C) the same as B
 D) nine times that of B
- 62) A body is moved through a displacement of 15m towards North, the total displacement will be zero when body covered the same displacement towards:
 A) North
 B) South
 C) West
 D) East
- 63) When the range of a projectile is equal to one fourth of the height then which one is true:
 A) $\tan\theta = 10$
 B) $\tan\theta = 12$
 C) $\tan\theta = 16$
 D) $\tan\theta = 1$

Entry test preparation-medical MDCAT

ETEA - MDCAT 2023 [MDCAT 2023] (B)5

- 64) A body is moving with momentum of 100 kg m/s . What is the magnitude of force required to stop this body in 25 sec ?
- A) 4 N
 - B) 25 N
 - C) 100 N
 - D) 2500 N
- 65) Doubling the initial velocity of a projectile while keeping all other parameters the same, the height reached by the projectile increases by:
- A) two times
 - B) three times
 - C) four times
 - D) remains the same
- 66) Neglecting the effect of air resistance how long a stone takes to dropped off a 125m high building lands on the ground, take $g = 10\text{m/s}^2$:
- A) 3 sec
 - B) 4 sec
 - C) 18 sec
 - D) 5 sec
- 67) The weight of a body is 120 N and it is lifted to height 10 m , work done on the body is:
- A) 120 J
 - B) 100 J
 - C) 1000 J
 - D) 1200 J
- 68) A 200 N force acts on 8 kg crate that starts from rest. At the instant the object has gone 3m , the rate at which the force is doing work is:
- A) 2.5W
 - B) 25W
 - C) 75W
 - D) 2000W
- 69) Which of the following bodies has the largest kinetic energy?
- A) Mass $3M$ and speed V
 - B) Mass $3M$ and speed $2V$
 - C) Mass $3M$ and speed $3V$
 - D) Mass M and speed $4V$
- 70) A 2kg object is released from rest 8 m above the surface of Earth. During the fall work done against air resistance is 60 J . Just before it hits the surface its speed is: (Hint: take $g = 10\text{m/sec}^2$)
- A) 10m/sec
 - B) 35 m/sec
 - C) 40 m/sec
 - D) 45 m/sec
- 71) The speedometer of a car shows 36 km/hr . The angular speed of the wheels having 0.5 m radius is:
- A) 5 rad/sec
 - B) 10 rad/sec
 - C) 15 rad/sec
 - D) 20 rad/sec
- 72) The angular speed in radian/hour for daily rotation of our earth is?
- A) $\pi/12$
 - B) 12π
 - C) 24π
 - D) $\pi/24$
- 73) A fly wheel rotates at constant speed of 600 rpm . The angle described by the shaft in radian in one second is:
- A) 100π
 - B) 20π
 - C) 0
 - D) 20
- 74) The angular speed of the second hand of a watch is:
- A) $(\pi/1800) \text{ rad/sec}$
 - B) $(\pi/60) \text{ rad/sec}$
 - C) $(\pi/30) \text{ rad/sec}$
 - D) $(2\pi) \text{ rad/sec}$
- 75) A stretched string vibrates with frequency f , when tension in the string is T , for what value of tension, the frequency of the same string is doubled?
- A) $2T$
 - B) $4T$
 - C) $8T$
 - D) $16T$
- 76) The longitudinal waves travel more slowly in _____ than in _____
- A) Solids, gases
 - B) Solids, liquid
 - C) Gases, solids
 - D) Liquid, gases
- 77) Sinusoidal water waves are generated in a large ripple tank. The waves travel at 25cm/s and their adjacent crests are 5.0cm apart. The time required for each new whole cycle to be generated is:
- A) 100sec
 - B) 4.0sec
 - C) 2.0sec
 - D) 0.2sec
- 78) The distance between adjacent node and anti-node is equal to:
- A) λ
 - B) $\frac{\lambda}{2}$
 - C) 2λ
 - D) $\frac{1}{2}\lambda$
- 79) A string clamped at its both ends, vibrates in four segments (loops). The length of string is 150 cm . The wavelength of the wave is:
- A) 33.3 cm
 - B) 66.7 cm
 - C) 150 cm
 - D) 75 cm

- 80) The square root of the ratio of elasticity to mass density is equal to:
- Force
 - Product of frequency and wavelength
 - Co-efficient of Viscosity
 - Refractive index
- 81) If the pressure of air enclosed in a long tube is increased 10 times, then speed of sound will:
- Increase
 - Decrease
 - Remain constant
 - Become zero
- 82) The expression, $C_p - R$ is equal to:
- C_p
 - R
 - $C_p + C_v$
 - $R + C_p$
- 83) In a certain process, 200J of heat energy is supplied to a system and at the same time 50J of work is done by the system. The increase in the internal energy of the system is:
- 25J
 - 100J
 - 150J
 - 250J
- 84) Work done during isochoric process is:
- Negative
 - Maximum Negative
 - Maximum Positive
 - Zero
- 85) Two charges of magnitude $q_1 = 1 \mu\text{C}$ and $q_2 = 5 \mu\text{C}$, are separated at a distance $r = 1 \times 10^{-2}\text{m}$ apart, the ratio of the magnitude of the forces acting on them will be:
- 1:5
 - 1:25
 - 1:3
 - 1:1
- 86) For 0.5 Siemens of conductance, resistance will be:
- 10
 - 20
 - 30
 - 100
- 87) 1 volt \times 1 ampere is equal to:
- 1 coulomb
 - 1 newton
 - 1 watt
 - 1 hp
- 88) A wire of length L has resistivity ρ . If the wire is divided in two halves, then resistivity of each half is:
- $\rho/2$
 - ρ
 - 2ρ
 - $\rho/3$

- 89) In how many hours a 1000-watt AC will consume one unit of electricity?
- 0.5 hr
 - 1 hr
 - 1.5 hr
 - 2 hr
- 90) Of the following, the copper conductor that has the least resistance must be:
- thick, short and cool
 - thin, long and hot
 - thick, long and hot
 - thin, short and cool
- 91) A certain x-ray tube requires a current of 5 mA at a voltage of 60 kV. The rate of energy dissipation (in watts) is:
- 560
 - 300
 - 200
 - 800
- 92) Ampere-Second is the unit of:
- Power
 - Charge
 - Potential difference
 - Current
- 93) The magnitude of the magnetic flux through area A has exactly the same value at angles:
- 0° and 180°
 - 90° and 180°
 - 180° and 270°
 - 270° and 360°
- 94) A hydrogen atom that has lost its electron is moving east in a region where the magnetic field is directed from south to north. It will be deflected
- Up
 - Down
 - North
 - South
- 95) When the magnetic force acts on a charge particle, change occurs in:
- Magnitude of velocity only
 - Magnitude and direction of velocity
 - Only the direction of velocity
 - Neither direction nor magnitude of velocity
- 96) A constant magnetic field of 5 T is passing through a static conducting loop of area 0.8m^2 , the induced emf is:
- 4 V
 - 10 V
 - Zero
 - 32 V

- 97) Magnetic flux linked with a conducting loop "A" is increased at the rate of 15 weber/second and in another conducting loop "B" is decreased at the rate of 15 weber/second, the magnitude of induced emf of:
- Loop A will be equal to loop B
 - Loop A is smaller than loop B
 - Loop B is smaller than loop A
 - Both will be zero
- 98) For induced emf to be produced in a coil, the magnetic flux linked with a coil must:
- only decrease
 - only increase
 - be constant
 - be changed
- 99) For half wave rectification, the number of diode needed in a circuit is:
- 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
- 100) The frequency of a light beam "A" is half of that of light beam "B". The ratio E_A/E_B of photons energies is:
(Hint: where E_A & E_B are the respective energies of light Beam "A" & "B")
- $1/2$
 - $1/4$
 - 1
 - 2
- 101) The wavelength of photon "A" is half the wavelength of photon "B". The energy of a photon "A" is:
- half the energy of a photon B
 - one-fourth the energy of a photon B
 - equal to the energy of photon B
 - twice the energy of photon B
- 102) If frequency of light is greater than threshold frequency then in photoelectric effect the number of electrons increases with increase in _____ of light:
- frequency
 - kinetic energy
 - intensity
 - momentum
- 103) The shortest wavelength associated to Paschen series is:
- $\lambda = \frac{R_H}{E_3}$
 - $\lambda = \frac{R_H}{E_2}$
 - $\lambda = \frac{13}{R_H}$
 - $\lambda = \frac{4}{R_H}$
- 104) The ratio of shortest wavelength to longest of Lyman series is:
- R_H
 - $4/3$
 - $3/4$
 - 4
- 105) Half-life of a radioactive element is 100 days. How much quantity of the 88 g of such element will remain after three half-lives?
- 8 g
 - 10 g
 - 11 g
 - 44 g
- 106) Radioactive ^{90}Sr has a half-life of 30 years. What percent of a sample of ^{90}Sr will remain after 90 years?
- 0%
 - 12.5%
 - 50%
 - 75%
- 107) At the end of 15 min, $1/32$ of a sample of radioactive polonium remains. The corresponding half-life is:
- 0.459 min
 - 32 min
 - 15 min
 - 3 min
- 108) Two equal and opposite charges of 10 C are separated at a distance of 10 cm, the electric potential at mid-point between the charges is:
- 20 V
 - 10 V
 - 5 V
 - 0 V
- 109) The force of repulsion between two alike charges is 10 N in vacuum. When a material of $\epsilon_r = 2$ is placed between them, new force will be:
- 20 N
 - 15 N
 - 10 N
 - 5 N
- 110) The slope of the charge-time graph for a charging capacitor gives:
- Current
 - Voltage
 - Force
 - Energy
- 111) Two small charged objects attract each other with a force F when separated by a distance d . If the charge on each object is reduced to one-fourth of its original value and the distance between them is reduced to $d/2$ the force becomes:
- $F/16$
 - $F/8$
 - $F/4$
 - $F/2$

- 112) If both the plate area and the plate separation of a parallel-plate capacitor are doubled, the capacitance is:
- doubled
 - halved
 - unchanged
 - tripled



- 113) A $20\mu F$ capacitor is charged to 200 V. Its stored energy is:
- 4000 J
 - 4 J
 - 0.4 J
 - 2000 J



- 114) The primary winding of a transformer has a 120 V AC supply. What is the value of secondary voltage if the turn ratio is 20. (Hint: turn ratio = N_2/N_1)

- 2400 V
- 1200 V
- 24000 V
- 200 V



- 115) I like _____ blue T-shirt over there better than _____ red one.

(Choose the correct articles)



- no article, the
- the, the
- the, a
- a, the

- 116) All you think and hanker _____ is government service.

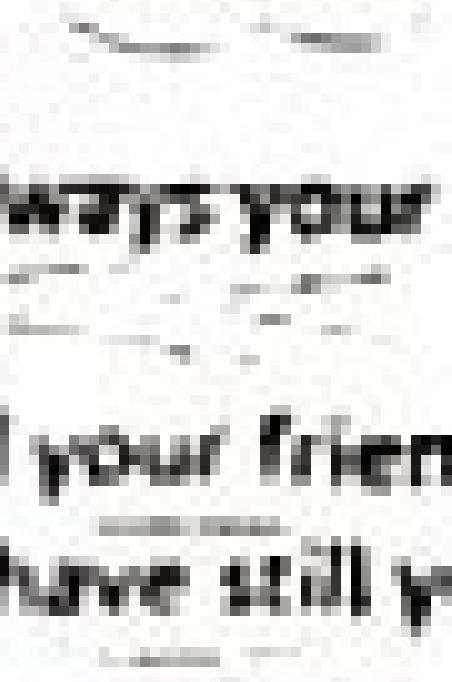
(Choose the correct preposition)



- on
- for
- at
- upon

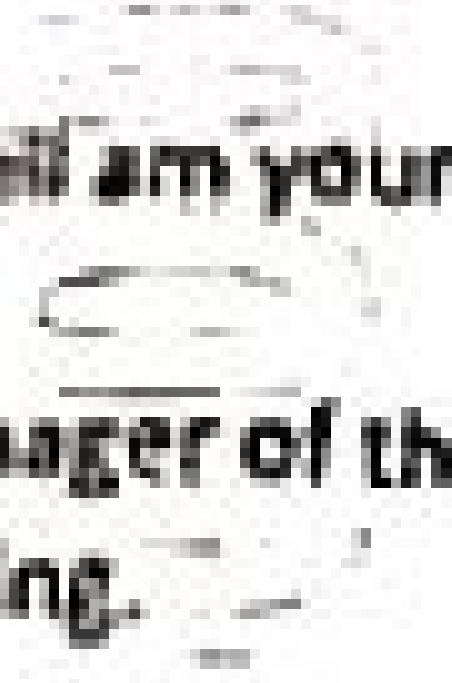
- 117) Choose the correct sentence.

- I have always and I am always your friend.
- I have always and am still your friend.
- I have always been and I have still your friend.
- I have always been and still am your friend.



- 118) The director as well as the manager of the hotel _____ attending the meeting.

- is
- are
- were
- has



- Read the passage and answer the question
Even at the end
- For my 25th birthday, my uncle gave me a gift card to go skydiving at a special place near Miami. I was happy because I wanted to do something wild. On the day of my jump, I could not take breakfast because of the nerves. Before I knew the danger involved in it, I was on the plane with a parachute on my back. After the fall, I could feel adrenaline running through me. Then the parachute opened, and I was floating freely, like a bird. Those wonderful moments helped me to realize that I am the kind of person who can take risks in life.

- 119) The author learns from the experience of skydiving that:
- Skydiving is dangerous.
 - Miami is a good place for skydiving.
 - He is capable of doing risky things in life.
 - Skydiving made him so nervous that he could not take breakfast in the morning.

- 120) The novice teacher was excited about her first teaching job.

(The word closest in meaning to the underlined word is)

- Experienced
- Beginner
- Erudite
- Stem

- 121) Choose the correct spelling:

- Logacious
- Loquacious
- Loquious
- Loquacius

- 122) If I were younger, I _____ around the world.

- will travel
- would have travelled
- would travel
- travel

- 123) The flower girl sold him flowers.

(The underlined word is)

- Direct object
- Indirect object
- Complement
- Predicate

- 124) Identify the past simple tense in the following.

- We have been reading in the classroom since morning.
- He had broken this window.
- They spoke in Urdu to the waitress.
- She is enjoying the weather on the roof.

125) Something odd was happening all around the world.

[Identify the underlined clause]

- A) Subordinate clause
- B) Independent clause
- C) Dependent clause
- D) Relative clause

126) We met rather few people who spoke English.

[The sentence is]

- A) Complex
- B) Simple
- C) Compound
- D) Compound complex

127) Identify the sentence with correct punctuation and capitalization.

- A) The automobile dealer handled three makes of cars: Toyota, Suzuki, and Honda.
- B) The automobile dealer handled three makes of cars; Toyota, Suzuki, and Honda.
- C) The automobile dealer handled three makes of cars: toyota, suzuki, and honda.
- D) The automobile dealer handled three makes of cars, Toyota, Suzuki, and Honda.

128) Which of the following sentences is incorrect order?

- A) We up right drove to Karachi in two days.
- B) We to Karachi drove in two days right up.
- C) We right drove to Karachi up in two days.
- D) We drove right up to Karachi in two days.

129) You can either come with me now nor walk home later.

[The word which does not fit in the sentence is]

- A) Can
- B) Either come
- C) Now
- D) Nor

130) I just don't want to get out off bed today.

[Find an error in the sentence if any]

- A) Get out
- B) Just
- C) Off
- D) No error.

Read the passage and answer the questions given at the end (Q131-132)

Efforts should be made to control the use of tobacco in the campuses of educational institutions because it is gateway to drug abuse. Most of the youths usually start with soft drugs like cigarettes, chholay, gutka, naswar and pan, and then move to hard drugs like heroin, opium, cocaine, ice and sheesha, etc. People who start smoking cigarettes or drink alcohol at a young age are much more likely to experiment with illegal drugs than people who do not smoke or drink.

131) According to the paragraph:

- A) Educational institutions are gateways to the control of tobacco
- B) Youths who start with soft drugs are likely to experiment with illegal drugs
- C) People who do not smoke or drink are less likely to experiment with illegal drugs
- D) People who start smoking at a young age are less likely to experiment with illegal drugs

132) Smoking cigarettes or drinking alcohol leads to:

- A) Legal drugs
- B) Illegal drugs
- C) Soft drugs
- D) The use of tobacco in educational institutions

133) Which of the following statements is not correct about alveoli:

- A) Alveoli form the gas exchange surface
- B) The wall of each alveolus is 0.1 cm thick
- C) Alveoli has a dense network of capillaries
- D) Collagen and elastin present in alveoli allow it to expand and recoil easily during breathing

134) Which of the following connective tissues consist of cells known as chondrocytes:

- A) Myocardium
- B) Cartilage
- C) Bone
- D) Periosteum

135) The joint present between wrist bones is:

- A) Fibrous joint
- B) Cartilaginous joint
- C) Hinge joint
- D) Ball and socket joint

136) A sarcomere is the region of a myofibril between two successive:

- A) I-line
- B) A-line
- C) Z-line
- D) M-line

- 137) The size of synaptic cleft (the gap separating nerve cells) in Electrical synapse is:
- 0.2 nm
 - 2 nm
 - 20 nm
 - 200 nm

- 138) The activities like sleeping, walking and dreaming are controlled by which part of brain:
- Pons
 - Cerebellum
 - Olfactory bulb
 - Hippocampus

- 139) The hormone "calcitonin" is secreted by:
- Thyroid gland
 - Parathyroid gland
 - Pancreas
 - Adrenal gland

- 140) Fallopian tube is also known as:
- Oviduct
 - Ovaries
 - Uterus
 - Cervix

- 141) The syphilis is a _____ disease:
- Bacterial
 - Fungal
 - Protozoic
 - Viral

- 142) The most common symptom of gonorrhoea in males is:
- Skin rash on neck
 - Joint pain
 - Painful urination
 - Chancres

- 143) G. J. Mendel chose _____ as an experimental plant for his study:
- Medicago sativa*
 - Pisum sativum*
 - Delonix regia*
 - Lens culinaris*

- 144) When round and yellow color seeded plant ($RrYy$) is self-crossed the number of plants with round and yellow color seeds obtained is _____ in 32 plants:

- 18
- 9
- 3
- 1

- 145) In crossing over, exchange of maternal and paternal chromatid parts occurs while homologous chromosomes are paired during:
- Prophase of meiosis I
 - Prophase of meiosis II
 - Metaphase of meiosis I
 - Metaphase of meiosis II

- 146) *Drosophila melanogaster* is the scientific name of:
- Kangaroo fly
 - Fruit fly
 - Flame fly
 - Sand fly
- 147) A condition that renders the individual less able to form blood clot is:
- Ajort's syndrome
 - Coffin-Lowry syndrome
 - Hemophilia
 - Thalassemia
- 148) Intra-specific struggle refers to:
- Competition between members of the same species
 - Competition between members of different species
 - Environmental struggle
 - Prey or predation
- 149) Identify fossil bird among the following:
- Equus*
 - Python*
 - Archaeopteryx*
 - Dawn horse
- 150) Which of the following organelle is regarded as self-replicating organelle:
- Endoplasmic reticulum
 - Golgi bodies
 - Mitochondria
 - Vacuole
- 151) The prokaryotic cell wall composed of:
- Cellulose
 - Chitin
 - Murein
 - Pectin
- 152) _____ is found in the exoskeleton of crabs.
- Cellulose
 - Chitin
 - Murein
 - Hemi-cellulose
- 153) Choose the unsaturated fatty acid among the following:
- Palmitic acid
 - Arachidic acid
 - Stearic acid
 - Oleic acid
- 154) The conjugated molecule that is primarily present in egg albumin is:
- Opoprotein
 - Nucleoprotein
 - Glycolipid
 - Glycoprotein

- 155) FSH (Follicle Stimulating Hormone) stimulates spermatogenesis by stimulating _____ cells to complete the development of sperms.
- Leydig
 - Inhibitin
 - Sertoli
 - TSH
- 156) The process of photophosphorylation takes place in:
- Nucleolus
 - Chloroplast
 - Nucleus
 - Golgi bodies
- 157) Which of the following hormones is released by the posterior lobe of pituitary gland?
- Antidiuretic hormone
 - Growth hormone
 - Estrogen
 - Prolactin
- 158) Which of the following agents can easily pass through filter paper?
- Bacteria
 - Fungi
 - Yeast
 - Virus
- 159) HIV belongs to a special class of virus known as:
- Retrovirus
 - Flavivirus
 - Novavirus
 - Tetarvirus
- 160) The capsule of a bacterial cell is a sticky, gelatinous structure made up of protein and:
- Lipid
 - Carbohydrate
 - Nucleotide
 - Alcohol
- 161) The transgenic plants, such as golden rice are produced primarily with the help of:
- Escherichia coli*
 - Proteus mirabilis*
 - Agrobacterium tumefaciens*
 - Ralstonia solanacearum*
- 162) Which of the following chemicals is used to preserve biological specimens:
- Formalin
 - Glutaraldehyde
 - Ethylene Oxide
 - Iodine
- 163) Coral reefs are the characteristic feature of phylum:
- Porifera
 - Coelenterata
 - Arthropoda
 - Platyhelminthes

- 164) According to sliding filament hypothesis, the release of _____ ions from the sarcoplasmic reticulum causes the reorientation of certain components in thin filament, permitting them to bind with extension from the thick myosin filaments:
- Sodium
 - Calcium
 - Magnesium
 - Potassium
- 165) The green glands found in arthropods are concerned with:
- Excretion
 - Respiration
 - Digestion
 - Circulation
- 166) The Purkinji fibers are the specialized fibers found in:
- Human heart
 - Human lungs
 - Human stomach
 - Human brain
- 167) The largest body of lymphoid tissue in the human body is:
- Tonsils
 - Pancreas
 - Spleen
 - Thymus
- 168) The immune cells that clean up pus as a part of the healing process is:
- Natural killer cell
 - Macrophages
 - Antibodies
 - Neutrophils
- 169) Lipid synthesis occurs in which one of the following organelle of the cell?
- Ribosome
 - Golgi bodies
 - Mitochondria
 - Endoplasmic reticulum
- 170) The testes are male gonads which are situated outside the abdomen within a skin pouch called:
- Vas deferens
 - Epididymis
 - Scrotum
 - Vasa efferentia
- 171) The term polydipsia refers to:
- A condition in which abnormally large volume of urine is produced
 - A condition of excessive thirst
 - A condition of excessive hunger
 - A condition in which the concentration of blood decreases in the body

•172) Lactose is composed of:

- A) Glucose + Fructose
- B) Glucose + Galactose
- C) Glucose + Glucose
- D) Fructose + Galactose



173) Saprophytic bacteria are:

- A) Autotrophs
- B) Decomposers
- C) Parasites
- D) Photosynthetic

174) In human heart right atrium communicates with right ventricle through:

- A) Inter-auricular septum
- B) Ventricular septum
- C) Tricuspid valve
- D) Bicuspid valve

175) The first segment of the small intestine is:

- A) Duodenum
- B) Jejunum
- C) Ileum
- D) Colon

176) Which one of the following factors does not affect the rate of enzyme action?

- A) Temperature
- B) Substrate concentration
- C) Enzyme concentration
- D) Water concentration

177) Light reaction occurs in the _____ of chloroplast:

- A) Outer membrane
- B) Inner membrane
- C) Granum
- D) Stroma

178) How many pieces of ribonucleic acid (RNA) make up the genome of influenza virus?

- A) 4
- B) 6
- C) 8
- D) 10

179) In Mendelian cross for heterozygous flower (P_1), what is the probability that the dominant allele will be in sperm and the recessive in the egg:

- A) 0.05
- B) 0.5
- C) 0.25
- D) 0.75

180) Masturbation causes exocrine glands under the tongue and in the back of mouth to secrete a watery liquid called:

- A) Bolus
- B) Bile
- C) Pancreatic juice
- D) Saliva

181) In phylum Aschelminthes (Nematoda), nervous system consists of a nerve ring which encircles the _____ and sends its branches in different parts of the body.

- A) Lips
- B) Teeth
- C) Stomach
- D) Pharynx

182) *Salmonella typhi* causing typhoid and *Clostridium tetani* causing tetanus are which type of bacteria?

- A) Bacilli
- B) Spirilla
- C) Cocci
- D) Comma

183) Who formulated the principle that 'ontogeny recapitulates phylogeny':

- A) Von Baer
- B) Haeckel
- C) Herbert Spencer
- D) Darwin

184) Aquatic mammals belong to the order _____

- A) Cetacea
- B) Pholidota
- C) Chiroptera
- D) Proboscidea

185) All of the following paired organs/structures have homology except:

- A) Human hand: Bat's wing
- B) Bat's wing: Wings of butterfly
- C) Horse front leg: Front flappers of whale
- D) Wings of bird: Wings of flying lizards

186) The head of some phages are icosahedral, which means that the head possess:

- A) 6 sides
- B) 10 sides
- C) 15 sides
- D) 20 sides

187) In sickle cell haemoglobin molecule, glutamic acid, is replaced by:

- A) Proline
- B) Glutamine
- C) Valine
- D) Glycine

188) Where do phospholipids arrange themselves in a cell?

- A) Inside the nucleus
- B) Inside the cytoplasm
- C) In the plasma membrane
- D) Inside the mitochondrial matrix

- 189) Which type of nerve impulse occurs in non-myelinated neuron fibers?
- Saltatory impulse
 - Continuous impulse
 - Rapid impulse
 - Jumping impulse
- 190) In alcoholic fermentation _____ ATP molecules are produced from 1 glucose molecule:
- 2
 - 18
 - 32
 - 36
- 191) Amino acids mainly differ from each other by the difference in their:
- R-group
 - Amino group
 - Carboxyl group
 - Hydrogen of alpha carbon
- 192) All of the following are related to enzymes except:
- Speed up reaction
 - Remain unchanged after reaction
 - Increase the activation energy
 - Possess the active site
- 193) The cytoplasm contain(s):
- Cell organelle only
 - Insoluble waste only
 - Storage products only
 - Cell organelle, insoluble waste & storage products
- 194) Tay-sach's disease particularly results from the malfunctioning of:
- Cell membrane
 - Nucleus
 - Lysosomes
 - Vacuole
- 195) Enzymes present in mammals work best at about:
- 20 °C
 - 30 °C
 - 40 °C
 - 50 °C
- 196) An example of competitive inhibitor molecule is:
- Insecticides
 - Sulphonamide
 - Cyanide
 - Metal ions
- 197) The ATP formed in the preparatory phase of glycolysis is (are):
- 1
 - 2
 - 4
 - 0

- 198) Mitochondria is usually absent in:
- Muscle cells
 - Cardiac cells
 - Mature RBC's
 - WBC's
- 199) _____ consists of units called dictyosomes.
- Ribosomes
 - Lysosomes
 - Glyoxisomes
 - Golgi complex
- 200) The optimal pH of lipase (pancreas) is:
- 4.0 – 5.0
 - 1.5 – 1.6
 - 8.0
 - 6.1 – 6.8

THE END



Roll Number	Paper Version	Roll Number:	Instructions	Serial No:
<input type="radio"/> A	<input checked="" type="radio"/> B	Name: _____	<p>1. Answer all the questions in this form using black ink.</p> <p>2. Indicate your response by putting a small dot (bullet) in the box corresponding to the correct answer choice.</p> <p>3. Use only one dot per question.</p> <p>4. If you change your mind about an answer, make sure to completely erase the previous dot and then indicate your new response.</p> <p>5. Fill in the serial number in the boxes at the bottom of the page. The serial numbers are provided in sequence starting from 101 up to 200. For two digit serial numbers, leave the first box empty.</p> <p>6. Fill in the serial number in the boxes at the bottom of the page. The serial numbers are provided in sequence starting from 101 up to 200. For two digit serial numbers, leave the first box empty.</p> <p>7. Fill in the serial number in the boxes at the bottom of the page. The serial numbers are provided in sequence starting from 101 up to 200. For two digit serial numbers, leave the first box empty.</p> <p>8. Fill in the serial number in the boxes at the bottom of the page. The serial numbers are provided in sequence starting from 101 up to 200. For two digit serial numbers, leave the first box empty.</p>	Certification Statement
<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	Father Name: _____	<p>I swear that I have read all the instructions given above and I have followed them.</p> <p>I declare that my responses are based on my true knowledge and belief.</p> <p>I declare that the answers given in this form are correct to the best of my knowledge.</p>	
		Test For: <u>MDCAT - 2023</u>		
		Test Center: _____		
		Test Date: _____		
		OTC No Form 8	Correct way of filling <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Incorrect way of filling <input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	Signature
1		26		174
2		27		175
3		28		176
4		29		177
5		30		178
6		31		179
7		32		180
8		33		181
9		34		182
10		35		183
11		36		184
12		37		185
13		38		186
14		39		187
15		40		188
16		41		189
17		42		190
18		43		191
19		44		192
20		45		193
21		46		194
22		47		195
23		48		196
24		49		197
25		50		198
		51		199
		52		200
		53		
		54		
		55		
		56		
		57		
		58		
		59		
		60		
		61		
		62		
		63		
		64		
		65		
		66		
		67		
		68		
		69		
		70		
		71		
		72		
		73		
		74		
		75		
		76		
		77		
		78		
		79		
		80		
		81		
		82		
		83		
		84		
		85		
		86		
		87		
		88		
		89		
		90		
		91		
		92		
		93		
		94		
		95		
		96		
		97		
		98		
		99		
		100		
		101		
		102		
		103		
		104		
		105		
		106		
		107		
		108		
		109		
		110		
		111		
		112		
		113		
		114		
		115		
		116		
		117		
		118		
		119		
		120		
		121		
		122		
		123		
		124		
		125		



EDUCATIONAL TESTING & EVALUATION AGENCY (ETEA) - GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA

Roll Number	Paper Version	Roll Number:												
	A	Name: _____												
	B	Father Name: _____												
	C	Test For: MDAT- 2023												
	D	Test Center: _____												
		Test Date: _____												
		CVC Form No. <table border="1" style="display: inline-table;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td>-</td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td>-</td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				-				-				
			-				-							

Instructions

- * Please mark the boxes with the number of questions which you have attempted correctly.
- * Only one box in a row can be marked for each question.
- * Total number of questions, answer given or otherwise, may be being checked and will be taken into account for calculation of the marks. The marks will be based on the total number of questions conducted by ETEA. The last page of the answer sheet will be checked against each question, and the maximum number of marks will be given to each question based on the correctness of the answer given in the answer sheet during the test and in accordance with the rules of the concerned board.
- * No extra space is given on the paper for other handwritten notes.
- * It must be noted that the answers of the examinee must be based on the questions of the question sheet. There is no additional provision for this.

Serial No:

Certification Statement

I, _____, the undersigned, declare that all the answers marked by me on this answer sheet are correct to the best of my knowledge.

Correct way of filling Incorrect way of filling
○ ● ○ ● ○ ● X ✓ ○

Signature

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100



EDUCATIONAL TESTING & EVALUATION AGENCY (ETEA) - GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA

Serial No:

Roll Number

Paper Version

Roll Number _____

Name: _____

Father Name: _____

MDCAT- 2023

Test Fee: _____

Test Center: _____

C

B

Test Date: _____

DD/MM/YY

Form No: _____

Instructions

1. This answer sheet is for the MDCAT-2023 examination.

2. The test consists of 200 questions, each with four options (A, B, C, D). You must mark one option for each question.

3. Use a standard No. 2 pencil to mark the circles. Make sure the pencil lead is sharp and the marks are clear and distinct.

4. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

5. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

6. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

7. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

8. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

9. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

10. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

11. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

12. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

13. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

14. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

15. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

16. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

17. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

18. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

19. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

20. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

21. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

22. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

23. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

24. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

25. Do not use any other type of pencil or ink to mark the circles.

Certification Statement

I, the undersigned, declare that all the information stated on this answer sheet is correct to the best of my knowledge.

Signature

Correct way of filling
Incorrect way of filling

■ X ✓ ○

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75
76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125
126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175
176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200



EDUCATIONAL TESTING & EVALUATION AGENCY (ETEA) - GOVERNMENT OF KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA

Roll Number

Paper Version

Instructions

Serial No.

Mauritius The flag of Mauritius consists of four horizontal stripes of equal width. The colors from top to bottom are blue, yellow, red, and blue. In the center is a white five-pointed star.

MOCAT - 2023

 Tent Century

[View Content](#)

 Test Date

Test Date: _____

- > I have had the benefit of reading the report and the paper by the government
here.
 - > Very interesting figures and very important to growth of oil and gas
in the short term but the world is not without concern.
 - > One of my fears of oil price may rise again given all existing factors
being very uncertain as to right projection of the price. The inflation
and the demand from China seems to give very positive fed to oil but the
price of oil will move the right amount depend on the economy condition like
inflation of oil. This is the reason why oil price is very fluctuating. The oil is
not inflation proof but one of the factor.
 - > In addition to oil price. The paper about the report and the oil price
will be focus in your answer.
 - > I think the argument that the reduction of the energy cost in the
oil price is good for economy. It will help the economy to grow faster and
economical.

Certification Statement

**2. Price Level and the Inflationary
Surge from 1973-74 onwards.** At
this point we must start by examining
the money supply and related factors such as
THE BUDGET

A horizontal grayscale calibration strip consisting of a series of vertical bars of varying shades of gray. A small black rectangular bar is positioned near the center of the strip.

Central bank of Hungary **Independent bank of Hungary**

Document 1

A 10x10 grid of black and white dots. The pattern consists of alternating black and white squares. Each square is composed of four dots: top-left is black, top-right is white, bottom-left is white, and bottom-right is black. This creates a checkerboard-like appearance where each 2x2 block of dots forms a single square.